United Nations Environment Programme **Mediterranean Action Plan** Regional Activity Center for Specially Protected Areas



ACTION PLAN FOR THE CONSERVATION OF MARINE VEGETATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN

" Adopted in 1999 "



OBJECTIVES

- Ensuring the conservation of macroscopic marine vegetation species and vegetal assemblages by implementing management and legal protection measures;
- Avoiding loss and degradation of the seagrass meadows, and of other vegetal assemblages of importance for the marine environment, and keeping them in favourable conservation status.



PRIORITIES

ACTIONS TO ATTAIN THESE OBJECTIVES







At species level:

Action Plan implementation for macrophyta species inhabiting the Mediterranean and particularly those appearing in Annex II to the SPA Protocol.

At national level:

- Inventory of species and mapping
- Identification of threats
- Protection of seagrass meadows and other key vegetal assemblages
- Elaboration and implementation of appropriate legislation
- Establishment of marine vegetation monitoring networks

At regional level:

- Strengthening cooperation and exchange of experience
- Promote information in the case of transboundary phenomena
- Promote and support the setting up of national monitoring networks
- Support the creation of protected areas for *Posidonia* meadows and other key vegetal assemblages
- Organisation of the Mediterranean Symposium on Marine Vegetation (every 3 years)
- Elaboration of Guidelines for impact assessment
- Elaboration of the Directory of concerned specialists, laboratories and organisations
- Elaboration of national plans
- Inventory and mapping of seagrass meadows around the Mediterranean: Libya (2000, 2006); Tunisia (2000, 2001); Albania (2003); *Cyprus (2003); Greece (2003); Malta (2003); Morocco (2003); Slovenia (2003); Syria (2003); Algeria (2004);* Israel (2004); Lebanon (2005)
- Setting up of networks for the monitoring of marine meadows.

